# **5A Tobacco Use Intervention**

Implement an office system that ensures that, for every patient at every visit, tobacco use status is queried and documented.

# **ASK** About Tobacco Use at Every Opportunity

- "Have you used tobacco in the last 6 months?"
- Ensure tobacco use status is documented.

#### **ADVISE** All Tobacco Users to Quit

 Urge every tobacco user to quit in a way that is personally relevant.

# **ASSESS** All Tobacco Users' Readiness to Quit

- Ask every tobacco user if they are ready to make a quit attempt at this time.
- Assess how important it is for them, and how confident and ready they are to make a change (see reverse for Readiness Ruler).

## **ASSIST** All Tobacco Users in Quitting

- Build motivation to change (see reverse for *Decisional Balance*).
- Help the patient make a quit plan.
  - ✓ Set a quit date within two weeks.
  - ✓ Discuss stop smoking medications.
  - ✓ Review past quit experiences.
  - ✓ Identify triggers and brainstorm strategies.
  - ✓ Discuss alcohol and other drug use.
  - ✓ Assist patient to identify social support.

### **ARRANGE** Follow-Up or Referral

#### For smoking cessation:

 Smokers' Helpline Quit Connection Fax Referral Form smokershelpline.ca/refer 1-877-513-5333

#### For other tobacco-related information:

Contact Your Local Public Health Unit

# **Helpful Counselling Tools**

# **Readiness Ruler**

How *important* is it for you to quit/cut down?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

How *confident* are you about making this change?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

How *ready* are you to make this change?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

- Follow-Up Questions:
- Why are you at (current score) and not zero?
- What would it take for you to get to a higher score?

# **Decisional Balance**

	If you continue to smoke	If you quit/ cut back
Benefits		
Concerns		

## Points to cover:

- Encourage the tobacco user to state why quitting is personally relevant.
- Ask the tobacco user to identify potential negative consequences of use.
- Ask the tobacco user to identify potential benefits of quitting.
- Ask the tobacco user to identify barriers to quitting, and discuss options to address those barriers.

Contact your local Public Health Unit



smokers/helpline

connect to quit smokershelpline.ca 1 877 513-5333

YouCanMakeitHappen.ca

Adapted from: University of Massachusetts Medical School and Centre for Addiction and Mental Health